

Biology Curators Group Newsletter

Title: Is she my type?

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Castle Museum Norwich 12 May 1983

Dear Sir,

Is She My Type?

Reading the account of <u>Homo sapiens</u> in <u>Systema Naturae</u>, it is clear to me that Linneaus made the description from a series of specimens. Rather than seeking a neotype (which is how I interpret Jon Cooter's suggestion), why not designate a lectotype from the specimens available to Linneaus? Of these, Linneaus himself is the obvious choice. His remains were interred in Upsalla Cathedral in 1778, but unfortunately Sir James Smith left this important type material in Sweden when he snatched the Linnean collections. Should we seek to exhume the great systematist and reunite him with his collections in Burlington House? I think not.

The question of a female paralectotype cannot be solved by looking to his wife, Sara Lisa (née Moraea). Systema Naturae was published less than one year after he met her and four years before they were married. I am sure that Linneaus would not have been thinking of her when he wrote "umbilico excavato".

The final solution to this problem may be provided by Linneaus himself. His description is prefaced by "Nosce te ipsum". I leave you to reach for a Latin dictionary and/or mirror.

Yours faithfully,

A. G. Irwin